



Message from the President

Notwithstanding the continuous challenge of the persisting COVID-19 crisis worldwide, this year the Institute has been able to intensify its training and dissemination efforts thanks to the hard work of its staff, members and friends.

During 2021, the Institute's activities, held both in presence and online, confirmed once again the importance of encouraging the exchange of knowledge, expertise, and experiences in the field of IHL, refugee law and human rights, as well as the value of fostering the humanitarian dialogue in the "spirit of Sanremo".

On the occasion of the end of a very challenging 2021, I would like to express, on behalf of the Council, my very best wishes to all the all the Institute's members, friends and staff of the Institute for a very healthy, fruitful, and productive 2022.

The Institute is proposing a rich programme of activities for 2022 - you will find it at the end of this newsletter - looking forward to being able to host you all in Sanremo very soon.

Prof. Edoardo Greppi,
President of the Institute

The Institute is now a signatory of the Climate and Environment Charter

21st December 2021

In December 2021, the Institute has signed the Climate and Environment Charter for Humanitarian Organizations.

The initiative was launched this year by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC) and

has been already joined by more than 200 parties. The governments of Switzerland, the USA, and Norway also endorsed it to signal that humanitarian organizations have a key role to play in the climate change crisis.

As estimated by the World Bank, by 2050, 216 million people could be displaced by the slow-onset impacts of climate change. This, as affirmed by the UN Secretary-General António Guterres, is the defining issue of our time, with climate change already having a multiplier effect for instability, conflict, and terrorism.

The Climate and Environment Charter constitutes the response of the humanitarian world to this crisis as it calls upon humanitarian actors to become part of the solution by both increasing support to persons affected by climate change while mainstreaming environmental sustainability within their own work.

The Institute recognizes the urgent need to act on climate change on both a global and a local scale and is thus committed to doing its part as a member of the humanitarian community. As a result, a plan to reduce its climate and environmental impact according to the latest scientific evidence will be developed and implemented.

In addition to this, in 2022, the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law will launch a Thematic Course on "Climate Change and Forced Displacement" with the aim of raising awareness among government officials and members of civil society while mainstreaming climate adaptation within policymaking, field operations, and advocacy.

As the Institute embarks on doing its part in taking action on the climate crisis, we hope you will join us in contributing to such an endeavor.

Rules of Engagement Course

4th – 8th October 2021



Directed by Captain (N) Jean-Emmanuel Perrin, and supervised by Deputy Director Lieutenant Colonel Ardan Folwaj, the Rules of Engagement (ROE) Course aimed at providing participants with an understanding of the functions of ROE in maritime, air and land operation as well as their formulation, implementation, interpretation and management. During the week, the 22 participants from 12 different countries had the chance to examine the relationship between legal, political and operational parameters in the formulation of ROE and the inherent tensions between the competing concerns of risk to mission and risk to force. Carried out in an international environment, the Course is designed as core training for military officers and civilian personnel, staff advisors and operators, placing ROE issues within the context of staff processes from operational design to mission execution by operators. The teaching staff was enriched by the presence of Professor Peter Pedrozo, US Naval War College, Lieutenant Colonel Blake Williams, United States Army JAG Corps and Teaching Fellow Military Department of the IHL, and Major Julien Heggart, French Space and Air Force.

Naval Operations and the Law Course

11th – 15th October 2021

Directed by Captain (N) Jean-Emmanuel Perrin and supervised by Deputy Director Commander Martin Fink, the Naval Operations and the Law Course sought to examine and understand the legal regime affecting the planning and conduct of naval operations across the entire spectrum of conflict, and provided participants with an opportunity to assess whether legal and operational gaps in the law exist and, if so, what steps could

be taken to remedy the situation. During the course, the 20 participants from 13 different countries had the chance to participate in central presentations, classroom discussions and group exercises on specific aspects relating to the conduct of naval Operations, including Maritime Security Operations, Maritime Law Enforcement and Responses to Maritime Terrorism, Anti-Piracy Operations, Means and Methods of Naval Warfare, and Maritime Targeting. The teaching staff included Professor Wolff Heintschel Von Heinegg, Europa-Universität Viadrina Frankfurt, Professor James Kraska and Professor Pete Pedrozo, Stockton Center for International Law, United States Naval War College, Mr. Bruno Demeyere from the ICRC, and Commodore (retd) David Letts, Centre for Military and Security Law ANU College of Law. The Sanremo Institute has always had a strong association with maritime law and, in fact, promoted the publication of the Sanremo Manual on International Law applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea.



180th International Military Course on LOAC

1st - 12th November 2021

Designed for military officers, including operators and military lawyers, as well as civilians, the International Military Course on LOAC focused on the application of the principles and rules of the Law of Armed Conflict. The programme covered the main topics of International Humanitarian Law, such as the applicability of LOAC, the conduct of hostilities, means and methods of warfare, the legal framework for non-international armed conflicts, the planning and conduct of military operations, rules of engagement, belligerent occupation, detention operations, peace support operations, and the role of the International Criminal Court. Practical exercises conducted under the guidance of

the class leaders aimed at addressing legal issues arising during military operations at all levels of intensity, and enabled the participants to find, in compliance with IHL, concrete, practical and effective solutions relating to a wide range of operational scenarios. The Course was directed by Brigadier General (ret'd) Karl Edlinger, and the teaching staff was enriched by the presence of Colonel (ret'd) Jim Stythe, Colonel Mark Dakers (Director of the Military Department, IHL), and Lieutenant Colonel Blake Williams (Teaching Fellow Military Department, IHL).



Visit of a Delegation of International Officers from the "Ecole Militaire de Draguigan"

18th November 2021



On Thursday 18th November, a delegation of 10 international officers in training at the "Ecole Militaire de Draguigan", supervised by the Battalion Commander Jacques Corteggiani, visited the International Institute of Humanitarian Law. At the presence of Captain (N) Jean-Emmanuel Perrin, Deputy Director of the Military Department of the Institute, two training sessions were held on the application of the law of armed conflict and the conduct of hostilities. The final stage of each training session was enriched

by the opportunity given to the delegation to participate in a discussion on both ethical and legal issues of modern conflicts.

Sri Lankan Armed Forces Operationalising LOAC Online Course

22nd - 26th November 2021



Directed by Colonel Mark Dakers and supervised by Deputy Director Lieutenant Colonel Blake Williams, the Sri Lankan Armed Forces Operationalising LOAC Course focused on the main aspects relating to the planning and conduct of operations in situations of conflict. The 31 participants examined a wide range of issues relating to the Law of Armed Conflict, including the classification of conflicts, core principles of IHL, direct participation in hostilities and status based targeting, means and methods of warfare and command responsibility. Each session was followed by practical exercises on the classification of conflicts, lawful targets and Art. 36 Review, through which the participant had the chance to consolidate their knowledge of IHL and address the legal issues that may arise in different operational scenarios. The teaching staff was enriched by the presence of Professor Martha Bradley, University of Pretoria, Professor Françoise Hampson, University of Essex, Ms Jelena Pejic, former Senior Legal Advisor ICRC, Air Commodore (ret'd) William Boothby, and Flight Lieutenant Dominic Macaleese, Royal Air Force.

55th Course for Directors of Courses and Trainers in IHL

29th November - 3rd December 2021

Designed for military officers and military lawyers teaching LOAC and others responsible planning LOAC education, the aim of the Course for Directors of Courses and Trainers in IHL is to enable participants to analyse needs, define the objectives, develop the teaching programmes and integrate them

in those of the continuous education of the different categories of personnel within armed forces. The course was directed by Brigadier General (retd) Karl Edlinger and included sessions of class presentations and of class work through which the participants could improve their knowledge on the Law of Armed Conflict in accordance to the requirements of the various levels of responsibility, and examine the different planning and teaching approaches needed according to specific circumstances.



Third Edition of the “G5 - Sahel Course” on IHL and Human Rights (French)

Bamako, 11th – 20th December 2021

From Saturday, 11 December until Monday, 20 December the third edition of this specialized training course on International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights took place at the Peacekeeping School in Bamako (Mali). After the successful two previous editions held respectively at the Institute and in Nice, the decision to organise the course on site was taken not only in consideration of the still ongoing pandemic, but also to draw the training programme nearer to the field of operations of the G5 - Sahel Joint Force (JF-G5S).



In this context, the training of 27 officers of the Joint Force focused primarily on the fundamental principles and rules applicable

in context of armed conflicts and situations of an operational nature, inherent in the security and defence activities carried out by the JF-G5S. The training was jointly organised by the Institute and the United Nations Office of the High Commissioner of Human Rights (OHCHR) and benefited also from the expertise of lecturers coming from the French Armed Forces, the International Committee of the Red Cross, CIVIC, MINUSMA and UNHCR. This year’s edition was also financially assisted by Expertise-France, the European Union and the Austrian Ministry of Defence.

The main topics included the application of the general principles of the law of armed conflict and human rights, an introduction to the compliance framework and a more in-depth study of the major issues that apply to the G5 - Sahel Joint Force, such as detention, rules of engagement, targeting, gender perspective, the role of ICRC and the United Nations. The High Commissioner of Human Rights delivered presentations on the issue of human rights and terrorism as well as the human rights policy in the framework of the G-5 Sahel joint force. Navy Captain Jean-Emmanuel Perrin talked about the use of force and participated at the roundtable discussion having as topic “The Role of Legal Counsel in Operations conducted by the JF-G5S”. Detention issues and direct participation in hostilities were dealt with by representatives from the French Joint headquarters and by an ICRC delegate.

The teaching staff included: Navy Captain Jean-Emmanuel Perrin, Deputy Director of the Institute’s Military Department and coordinator of the course; CR1 Kevin Teulade, French Armed Forces Staff; Mr Eric Mongelard, OHCHR; CR1 Pison, French armed forces; Colonel (Ret.) Nizigiyimana ; CRC2 Charles Mangier, French Armed Forces Staff; Mr Ousmane Maiga, ICRC; Ms Susanna Jeanette, MINUSMA; Ms Sabrina Amirat, UNHCR.

4th Online Course on Teaching Refugee Law (English)

20th September – 15th October 2021

Building on the Institute’s pledges during the last Global Refugee Forum, in support of the Global Compact on Refugees, the 4th Online Course on Teaching Refugee Law was developed by the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law



and delivered in English.

The Course, which took place from 20 September to 15 October 2021, welcomed 25 participants from 15 countries around the world. It was attended by government officials, members of international organizations, as well as academics. The Course was made possible thanks to the contribution and support of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and the United States Department of State - Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration.

The Course aimed to enhance the skills of trainers and academics through the sharing of the latest learning methodologies, with a particular focus on the design and delivery of online trainings. It was structured around two types of sessions, namely content-related sessions on key areas of the Global Compact on Refugees, each of them using a different teaching methodology (lecture, presentation, case study, group work, role play, e-learning, pre-recorded video, etc.), and methodological sessions, dedicated to the analysis of the approaches and techniques used in the content-related classes.

The 4th Online Course on Teaching Refugee Law was directed and facilitated by the Director of the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law, Mr. Claudio J. Delfabro D. and coordinated by Mr. Kristijan Mihajlovski, Academic Unit Coordinator of the Department, with the support of Ms. Beanta Alberink, Lead Designer and Facilitator of the Department, and Ms. Amaya Lyne, Project Assistant of the Department.



The Course also benefited from the expertise of the following speakers: Ms. Martina Ranieli, Coordinator of the Department; Ms. Paula Vega, Associate Legal Researcher of the Department; Ms. Melissa Amisano, Former Coordinator of the Department; and Mr. Geoff Gilbert, Professor of International Human Rights & Humanitarian Law, School of Law and Human Rights Centre, University of Essex and Chair of the Global Academic Interdisciplinary Network of the Global Compact on Refugees.

1st Thematic Course: Protection in Urban Settings

27th September - 15th October 2021



The 1st Thematic Course on Protection in Urban Settings was developed by the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law and delivered in English. The Course, which took place from 27 September to 15 October 2021, welcomed 63 participants from 33 countries around the world. The Course was attended by government officials as well as members from civil society organizations, non-governmental organizations, international organizations, as well as academics. The Course was made possible thanks to the contribution and support of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and the United States Department of State - Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration.



This 1st thematic edition of the Course delved into one of the most important topics under the current ongoing situation of forced displacement: the protection of

persons in need of protection who find it in urban settings. By highlighting their rights and responsibilities enshrined in international legal instruments, the Course identified challenges faced by uprooted persons in urban contexts. In doing so, the training focused on the role cities have in building safe, resilient, and inclusive societies for persons in need of protection and host communities. The Course explored the opportunities for relevant stakeholders primarily at the municipal and local level to support the development of effective policymaking and planning for cities with displaced populations.

The 1st Thematic Course on Protection in Urban Settings was directed and facilitated by the Director of the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law, Mr. Claudio J. Delfabro D. and coordinated by Mr. Kristijan Mihajlovski, Academic Unit Coordinator of the Department, with the support of Ms. Amaya Lyne, Project Assistant of the Department. During the first session, participants were welcomed by Ms. Claire Roberts Lamont, Public Outreach Coordinator, UNHCR. The Course also benefited from the expertise of the following speakers: Ms. Lucy Earle, Principal Researcher, International Institute for Environment and Development, UK; Mr. Takura Matswetu, IT Project Manager, Talent Attraction and Migration Services, City of Tampere, Finland; Ms. Carmen González, Volunteer, Sarrià-Sant Gervasi Refugi, Spain; Mr. Youssef Tabsh, Project Manager, Makhzoumi Foundation, Lebanon; Mr. Philip Thorpe, International Refugee Protection Specialist, UNHCR; Mr. Max Verdult, Durable Solutions Officer, UNHCR; Ms. Malak El Hassan, Protection Associate, UNHCR; Ms. Ola Samarah, Information Management Specialist, Joint IDP Profiling Service (JIPS); Ms. Natalia Baal, Senior Statistics Coordination Officer (EGRIS), UNHCR; Mr. Max Verdult, Durable Solutions Officer, UNHCR; Mr. Nicholas R. Micinski, Libra Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Affairs, University of Maine; and Mr. Fabio Siani, Senior Livelihoods and Economic Inclusion Officer, UNHCR.

Courses 2, 3 and 4 of the Specialisation Programme on Protection Coordination (English)

18th October – 3rd December 2021

The Specialisation Programme on Protection Coordination (SPPC) is a learning program

organized by the Global Protection Cluster (GPC) and its different Areas of Responsibility (AoRs) in cooperation with the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law. Courses 2, 3 and 4 of the Program welcomed 24 participants from 15 countries, 20 participants from 13 countries, and 20 participants from 12 countries, respectively. The Program was developed for coordinators, co-coordinators, and local actors to strengthen their skills needed for effective Protection Coordination and to encourage a collaborative and harmonized protection response. The Program utilizes not only self-paced and live, interactive sessions but also a dedicated phase for participants to work with mentors on a project that helps them implement the skills and knowledge that they have gained.



The Program was coordinated by the Sanremo Program Team, which is composed of the Director of the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law, Mr. Claudio J. Delfabro D., Ms. Beanta Alberink, Lead Designer and Facilitator for the Specialisation Programme on Protection Coordination, Ms. Federica Rosso, Online Learning Associate of the Department, Ms. Yasmine Elbehier, Field Officer at the Global Protection Cluster and Mr. Julien Marneffe, Head of Field Operations at the Global Protection Cluster. Speakers from all the different Areas of Responsibility were involved in the Program, including reputable academics, international experts, as well as experienced coordinators both at the local and global level.

13th Online Course on International Refugee Law (English)

18th October – 12th November 2021

The 13th Online Course on International Refugee Law was organized by the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law in cooperation with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, the State Secretariat for Migration

of the Swiss Government, and the United States Department of State - Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration. The Course, which was delivered in English welcomed 72 participants from 35 different countries. The pool of participants was composed of government officials, members of civil society, including staff from non-governmental and international organizations, as well as researchers and members of the academia.



The 13th Online Course on International Refugee Law examined key elements of the international protection of refugees and covered a range of issues, including the causes that force people to flee, the protection risks encountered through the displacement cycle, and the search and implementation of durable and sustainable solutions. Throughout the Online Course, International Refugee Law was critically analyzed and its complementarity with other bodies of law to the different displacement phases was explored. A cross-cutting approach was adopted to analyze problems related to refugees, such as gender-based violence and the protection of stateless persons and internally displaced persons. Over the span of four weeks, participants took part in live, interactive sessions and self-paced sessions delivered by experts on refugee protection topics. The sessions, which included the submission of individual assignments from participants, utilized case studies, quizzes, and the sharing of theory and practice to ensure an effective learning experience.

The 13th Online Course was directed and facilitated by the Director of the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law, Mr. Claudio J. Delfabro D. and coordinated by Ms. Martina Ranieli, Coordinator of the Department and Mr. Simone Delicati, Junior Collaborator of the Department. Ms. Madeline Garlick, Chief of the Protection Policy and Legal Advice Section in the Division of International Protection at UNHCR in Geneva delivered the Keynote Address to the participants. The Course featured the following facilitators

and guest speakers: Mr. John A. Young, Head of Protection Learning, UNHCR Global Learning and Development Centre; Mr. Kristijan Mihajlovski, Academic Unit Coordinator of the Department; Ms. Cecilia Jimenez-Damary, UN Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Internally Displaced Persons; Mr. Gábor Gyulai, Director of the Refugee Programme at the Hungarian Helsinki Committee and President of the European Network on Statelessness; Ms. Nicole Hoagland, Migration Policy Expert; Mr. Aref Fakhry, Associate Professor, World Maritime University; Mr. Matthew Fader, Leader of Volunteer Operations and Head of Education International Search and Rescue Development, Swedish Search and Rescue Society; Ms. Morgane Nicot, Team Leader, Knowledge Development and Innovation in the Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling Section, UNODC; Ms. Eve Lester, Founding Director of boniği and International expert on the human rights of refugees and migrants; Mr. Hayat Akbari, Research and Development Consultant with boniği; Ms. Nathalie Bussien, Child Protection Officer, UNHCR; and Ms. Melissa Amisano, Former Coordinator of the Department.



5th and 6th Online Course on International Migration Law (Spanish and French) 18th October – 12th November 2021



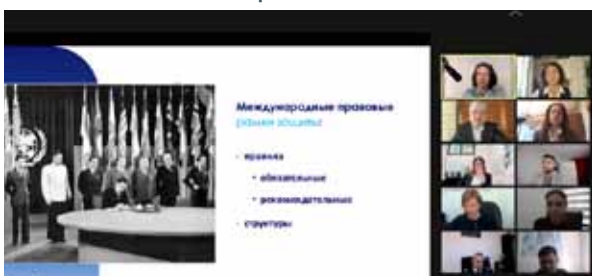
The 5th and 6th Online Courses on International Migration Law were developed by the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law in cooperation with the International Organization for Migration,

and the State Secretariat for Migration of the Swiss Government. The Courses, which were delivered in parallel from 18 October to 12 November 2021, welcomed a total of 101 participants from 30 countries. The cohort of participants was composed of government officials and members of civil society, including staff from non-governmental and international organizations, as well as members of the academia.



Both Courses dealt with the most relevant aspects of the migration phenomenon such as: the obligations and concerns of States and the rights and responsibilities of migrants; the international legal instruments that relate to migration as well as the legal framework concerning other categories of persons in need of international protection, such as refugees, victims of trafficking and smuggled persons; the complex nature of today's migratory phenomenon including trends, causes, journeys and associated risks, integration in the country of destination, and return and reintegration in the country of origin; migration management and governance within the framework generated by the Global Compact for Safe, Orderly, and Regular Migration.

The Spanish edition of the Course was directed and facilitated by the Director of the Department, Mr Claudio J. Delfabro D., while the French edition of the Course was directed and facilitated by Ms. Catherine-Amélie Chassin, Professor at the Caen Normandie University and Co-director of the Master "Droit des Libertés". Both courses were supported by Ms. Martina Ranieli, Coordinator of the Department; Ms. Clara de Haro Arbona, Associate Coordinator of the Department; and Ms. Amaya Lyne, Project Assistant of the Department.



Mr. Felipe González Morales, Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants delivered the Keynote Address for the Spanish edition of the Course, while Mr. Vincent Chetail, Chairman of the Board of Directors and Professor of International Law at the Higher Institute of International and Development Studies delivered the Keynote Address for the French edition.

Both courses benefitted from the expertise of the following facilitators: Ms. Gianna Sánchez Moretti, Migration Law Officer, International Organization for Migration; Ms. Paula Vega, Associate Legal Researcher of the Department; Ms. Romina I. Sijniensky, Assistant Secretary of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights; Ms. Eurídice Márquez, Program Management Officer of the Global Action against Trafficking in Persons and Smuggling of Migrants, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC); Ms. Carolina Gottardo, Executive Director of The International Coalition Against Detention (IDC); Mr. Silvan Lange, Consultant to the International Organization for Migration (IOM); Ms. Joy Paone, Head of Capacity Development as part of the EU-IOM Knowledge Management Center at IOM Headquarters; Ms. Morgane Reina, IOM Consultant; Mr. Thibaut Fleury Graff, Professor of Public International Law at the University of Paris Saclay, Judge of the National Asylum Court; Ms. Anne Althaus, Legal Officer in the International Migration Law Unit (IMT) of the IOM; Ms. Morgane Nicot, Team Leader, Knowledge Development and Innovation in the Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling Section, UNODC; Ms. Eve Lester, Founding Director of boniği and International expert on the human rights of refugees and migrants; Mr. Hayat Akbari, Research and Development Consultant with boniği; Mr. Aref Fakhry, Senior Lecturer at the World Maritime University; and Ms. Noëlle Darbellay, Return and Reintegration Officer at IOM.

14th Online Course on International Refugee Law (Russian)

15th November – 10th December 2021

The 14th Online Course on International Refugee Law was organized by the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law in cooperation with the United Nations High Commissioner for

Refugees – Europe Bureau. The Course was delivered in Russian for the first time and welcomed 29 participants from 10 countries from governments, civil society, international organizations and other sectors.



The Course presented the key aspects of the international protection of refugees, covering a wide range of topics from the analysis of International Refugee Law and its complementarity with other bodies of law to different displacement phases. During the Course, the participants had the chance to examine the causes that force people to flee, the protection risks encountered through the displacement cycle and the search and implementation of durable and sustainable solutions. Additional refugee-related issues, such as gender-based violence and the protection of internally displaced and stateless people, were further analyzed through a cross-cutting approach.

The Course was directed and facilitated by the Director of the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law Mr. Claudio J. Delfabro D. and coordinated by the Associate Coordinator of the Department Ms. Valeria Cherednichenko and Junior Collaborator Ms. Anastasia Prokhorova.

The Course also benefited from the expertise of the following facilitators and guest speakers: Ms. Pascale Moreau, Director of the Bureau for Europe, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Ms. Madeline Garlick, Head of Policy & Legal Support Unit, Bureau for Europe, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Ms. Ekaterina Kiseleva, Professor of Law, RUDN (Peoples' Friendship University of Russia), Ms. Marina Kurochkina, President of Desyate Kvitnya (Tenth of April) NGO, Ms. Olga Vorontsova-Mikhailova, Refugee Status Determination Advisor, UNHCR, Ms. Violeta Wagner, Regional Portfolio Manager, Eastern Europe and Central Asia, ICMPD, Mr. Ara Khzmalyan, Lecturer at the Russian-Armenian University and the Academy of Justice of Armenia, Ms. Anastasia Petrovich, Lawyer for the "Right to Asylum" Program of the Autonomous Non-Profit Organization

Human Rights Institute, Mr. Shota Getsadze, Judge at the Tbilisi Court of Appeals, Mr. Oleg Palii, Executive Director of the Law Centre of Advocates NGO and Ms. Hanna Taliaronak, Human Rights and Development Specialist at the UN Resident Coordinator Office in Belarus.

6th Online Course on Internal Displacement (Spanish)

15th November – 10th December 2021



The 6th Online Course on Internal Displacement was developed by the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law in cooperation with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, the Office of the United Nations Special Rapporteur of the Human Rights of Internally Displaced Persons, United States Department of State - Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration and the Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of the Swiss Confederation. The Course was delivered in Spanish to 42 participants from 8 countries from governments, academia, international organizations, civil society and media.

The Course explored the key aspects of the protection of internally displaced persons (IDPs), while analyzing internal displacement from different angles and perspectives. Starting from the international norms underpinning the protection of IDPs, including the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement and the Kampala Convention, the workshop examined the causes and consequences of internal displacement, its current global trends, and the protection risks faced by individuals throughout the displacement cycle. The Course also provided analysis of cross-cutting issues, such as housing, land and property, data collection, and the international community coordination mechanisms established together with state's authorities and civil society representatives to respond to IDPs situations.

The Course was directed and facilitated by the

Director of the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law Mr. Claudio J. Delfabro D. and coordinated by the Associate Coordinator of the Department Ms. Clara de Haro Arbona and Junior Collaborator Mr. Jacopo Spezia Depretto.

The Course benefitted from the expertise of Ms. Cecilia Jimenez-Damary, Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Internally Displaced Persons, Ms. Martina Caterina, Chief Legal Officer, UNHCR, Ms. Paula Vega, Associate Legal Researcher, Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Mr. Andres Celis, Representative of UNHCR in Honduras, Ms. Natalia de Marinis, Doctor and Research Professor, Center for Research and Higher Studies in Social Anthropology (CIESAS), Mr. Juan Carlos Betancur, Consultant Specialist in the Right to Housing, Land and Property in Latin America, Ms. Sara Vélez, Lawyer of the UN Response Platform to Venezuela, Mr. Óscar Iván Rico, Director of Information Management and Innovation- Joint IDP Profiling Service, Ms. Natália Ferreira De Castro, Human Rights Officer, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and Mr. Álvaro Botero Navarro, Head of the Unit for Refugees and Forcibly Displaced Persons, Department of Social Inclusion, Organization of American States.

2nd Online Course on Statelessness (Arabic) 15th November – 10th December 2021



The 2nd Online Course on Statelessness was developed by the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law in cooperation with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees- MENA Bureau, as a response to an increased need for knowledge and capacity to prevent, reduce and resolve statelessness and to protect stateless persons. The Course was delivered in Arabic and welcomed 40 participants from 12 countries from governments, academia,

civil society, international organizations and other sectors.

The curricula of the Course ranged from the adoption of the international conventions on statelessness and development of national legislation to the work with stateless persons in the field. In addition to the international legal framework related to nationality, the course's sessions provided analysis of the causes and impacts of statelessness, the overview of stateless populations around the world, including stateless children, and the interrelation between statelessness and forced displacement.

The Course was directed and facilitated by the Director of the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law Mr. Claudio J. Delfabro D. and coordinated by the Associate Coordinator of the Department Ms. Christelle Menassa and the Junior Collaborator Mostafa Aziz.

The Course benefitted from the expertise of Mr. George Fahmy, Associate Learning Development Officer on Protection, UNHCR, Ms. Nisreen Rubaian, Representative of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees to the State of Kuwait, Ms. Hagir Musa, Senior Regional Protection Officer, Regional Representation of UNHCR to the GCC States, Gulf Cooperation, Ms. Fawzia Istatieyah, Associate Legal Officer, UNHCR Representation in Jordan, Mr. Thomas McGee, PhD researcher at the Peter McMullin Center on Statelessness, University of Melbourne School of Law, Dr. Brain Hajar, Professor of the National School of Commerce and Management of Dakhla, Morocco, Dr. Maysa Ayoub, Deputy Director of the Center for Migration and Refugee Studies, American University in Cairo, Ms. Ameera Azzam, Senior Learning Development Officer, UNHCR MENA Regional Office and Ms. Mai Mahmoud, Protection Officer, UNHCR.

Pristina Talks 10th December 2021 - UNHCR Legal Forum Marking The 70th Anniversary of the 1951 Convention and International Human Rights Day

On 10 December 2021, the International Human Rights Day, the Director of the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law, Mr. Claudio Delfabro joined the Legal Forum and Expert Discussion on Refugee Protection from a Human Rights Perspective, organized by the UNHCR Mission

in Kosovo and the University of Pristina.

The event was held on the occasion of the 70th Anniversary of the 1951 Refugee Convention and the International Human Rights Day and hosted experts from the legal community, academia, governments, UN Agencies and civil society to engage in discussion on refugee protection by exchanging views on gaps and challenges that arise in mixed migratory movements involving refugees, asylum-seekers and other persons in need of protection.

Mr. Delfabro joined a group of distinguished experts in a panel discussion on the 1951 Refugee Convention safeguards in the evolving context of mixed migration. The Director's contribution was in support of refugee protection and the advancement of the principles of the 1951 Convention around the world.

Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law's Submission to the UNHCR's High-Level Officials Meeting

On 15 December 2021, the Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law made a submission for the Virtual Space of the UNHCR's High-Level Officials Meeting. The submission presented the Department's progress on the pledges made at the first Global Refugee Forum in 2019.

The High-Level Officials Meeting is part of the Global Compact on Refugees process and represents a key-step to building long-term engagement with States and actors in refugee situations. The meeting was held in a hybrid format on 14-15 December 2021 and accepted submissions on progress made since the Global Refugee Forum in 2019 from the stakeholders committed to the implementation of the objectives of the Global Compact on Refugees.

The Department's submission highlighted the progress on the two pledges it made at the Global Refugee Forum in 2019, namely to support the objectives of the Global Compact on Refugees through the development of courses focused on building the capacity of government officials, members of civil society, academia, and other stakeholders and secondly to develop tailored training packages and capacity building programs on refugee protection addressed to governmental training institutions and the academia in line with the principles and areas in need of support of the Global Compact on Refugees.

Workshop on "Analysis and Management of

the Legal Aspects of Contemporary Armed Conflicts and Situations of Violence"

1st October – 12th November 2021



The Workshop on "Analysis and Management of the Legal Aspects of Contemporary Armed Conflicts and Situations of Violence" took place from the 1st of October until the 12th of November 2021 and it was delivered in Spanish, in b-learning modality, through the Zoom platform.

The main objective of the workshop was to enable the development of actions involving the use or threat of use of force by operational elements of the State in situations of armed conflict and violence, in accordance with applicable national and international standards.

The Workshop included 6 Modules developing the following topics: Rationale and criteria for the application of the IHL, Regulation of internal armed conflicts and situations of violence, Hostile action: new means and methods of combat, Practical elements of the conduct of operations, Peace operations, Mechanisms of IHL effectiveness.

The Director of the Workshop was Professor Roberto A. Moreno (IHL), its Coordinator was Tcol. Mario Lanz Raggio (Spain) supported by the following teachers (in alphabetical order by country): Col. Eduardo Bittencourt Cavalcanti (Brazil), Cap. Juan Francisco Rivera Castro (Chile), Cap. Víctor J. Gonzáles Jáuregui (Peru), Col. Luis Antonio Rocca Erquiaga, Dr. Marcos Pablo Moloeznik (México), Col. José Romero Muros (Spain). The total number of participants was 30 from 10 different Latin American and European countries.

Webinar on "Women and Public Security Forces in Conflict and Post-Conflict Situations: Guidelines and Rules"

20th and 22nd October 2021

The Webinar on "Women and Public Security Forces in Conflict and Post-Conflict Situations: Guidelines and Rules" took place on the 20th and 22nd October 2021. It was delivered in

Spanish through the Zoom webinar platform, and it has seen the participation of more than 300 attendees from different parts of the Latin American region.



This Webinar is part of the project “Women and public security forces in conflict and post-conflict situations: guidelines and rules” that the Institute - through the Special Projects and

Training Activities for Latin America Unit - has developed with the collaboration and financial support of the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation. The support of Ministry is provided in the framework of the “Fourth National Action Plan adopted in compliance with Resolution no. 1325 (2000) of the United Nations Security Council on “Women, Peace and Security” and subsequent resolutions”, generated under the supervision of the Interministerial Committee for Human Rights (CIDU).

The event aimed at presenting the results and main findings following the previous Course (June-August 2021) and Workshop (August-September 2021), and prestigious international experts spoke on topics related to the integration of a gender perspective within the work of public security forces engaging in conflict and post-conflict situations.

This webinar represented the closure of the entire project, whose publication, a handbook titled “Integrating the gender perspective in non-international situations of violence for public security forces” is currently being finalized and will be available in the next future on our website in Spanish, English and Italian.

Webinar on “The Complex Current Situation in Latin America: Contributions for a Positive Evolution”

3rd and 5th November 2021

The Webinar on “The complex current situation in Latin America: contributions for a positive evolution” took place on the 3rd and 5th November 2021. It was delivered in

Spanish through the Zoom webinar platform, and it has seen the participation of more than 300 attendees from different parts of the Latin American region.



This Webinar is part of the research project titled “The complex current situation in Latin A m e r i c a : contributions for a positive evolution” that the Institute - through the Special Projects and Training Activities for Latin America Unit - has developed with the collaboration and financial support of the

Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation. The support of Ministry is provided in the framework of the contribution under Article 23-bis of Presidential Decree 18 of 5th January 1967.

During the event, prestigious international experts debated on topics related to current political and social issues in the Latin American region and a forum was set up to receive proposals and concerns from the participants that could contribute to the development of the research project itself. The final aim was twofold: on the one hand, to obtain a picture as broad as possible of the current general state of the region and, on the other hand, to motivate the audience to participate, mainly by expressing their own views on the subject through the designated forum.

The Director of the research project was Professor Roberto A. Moreno (IIHL), and the coordinator of the webinar was Esq. Pedro Páez Pirazán (Colombia).

The experts that intervened during this webinar were the following (in alphabetical order): Clte Cristian Araya Escobar (Chile), Prof. Elena Azaola (Mexico), Amb. Adam Blackwell (Canada), Prof. Gabriella Citroni (Italy), Prof. Loreto Correa Vera (Chile), Prof. Marcos Pablo Moloeznik (Mexico), Prof. José Gabriel Paz (Argentina), Esq. Pedro Páez Pirazán (Colombia), Prof. Fausto Pocar (Italy), Prof. Nhoris Esther Torregrosa Jiménez

(Colombia). The moderator was the Esq. Dyanne Marengo González (Costa Rica).

Special Course on “Law and Action in Humanitarian Emergencies”

19th November – 17th December 2021



The Special Course on “Law and action in humanitarian emergencies” started on the 19th of November and will continue until the 17th of December 2021. The course is being done with the collaboration and the financial support of the International Committee of the Red Cross Mission in Nicaragua, and it is delivered in Spanish, in b-learning modality, through the Zoom platform.

The Special Course on “ Law and action in humanitarian emergencies “ is aimed at 20 regional directors of the Nicaraguan Red Cross. The participants exercise authority within the framework of the National Society, have different social protection functions in the context of complex events and have an institutional interest in deepening their knowledge of the critical scenarios in which they are called upon to act. The overall objective of the course is to increase the participants’ knowledge on the following topics, included in four different modules: International Humanitarian Law, Gender Equality, Vulnerable Groups, Migration and Peace Mediation.

The Director of the Course is Professor Roberto A. Moreno (IIHL), who is supported by the following teachers (in alphabetical order): MA Daira Arana Aguilar (México), MA Bastien Mauricio (México), BA Ángela L. Contreras Gutiérrez (Colombia), Esq. Digna Isabel Durán Murillo (Suiza), MA Penélope Elizabeth Gambi (Argentina), Cap. Víctor Jesús González Jáuregui (Perú), Esq. Luisa Fernanda López Peña (Colombia), Tcol Mario Lanz Raggio (España), Esq. Dyanne Marengo González (Costa Rica), Esq. Pedro Páez Pirazán (Colombia), Col Luis Antonio Rocca Erquiaga (Perú).

Workshop on “Security and Democratic Life: a Challenge for Latin America”

6th and 20th December 2021



On the 19th of November 2021, the Institute received the communication that the project “Security and democratic life: a challenge for Latin America” – submitted by the Special Projects and Training Activities for Latin America Unit - was approved and will be financed by the Directorate-General for Globalization and Global Issues of the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation.

The Project objective was to “legitimise the presence and permanence of a full democratisation of life in the peoples of Latin America” through the implementation of training activities that could contribute to such aim, including a pilot course for officials from the National Police of Colombia, a workshop on “Peace Mediation” and a workshop on “training of trainers for democratic life”.

The kick-off activity was a Workshop that held on December 6th, 10th, 15th, and 20th. During this time, academic experts from the Institute and from universities, Latin-American and European public security forces, non-governmental organizations and private associations coming from different countries participated, discussed, and established the guidelines of a training programme to be developed for realizing the pilot course targeting the officials from the National Police of Colombia. Also, tasks to be carried out for its design were distributed among all the different institutions.

The Director of the Project was Professor Roberto A. Moreno (IIHL) and the person responsible for the workshop was Marcos Pablo Moloeznik (Mexico).

Updates on New Projects Proposals and ongoing Activities

After a productive summer period, during which the Institute actively contributed to the elaboration of two project proposals, one within the 2021 Erasmus+ call and one within the Citizens, Equality, Rights and Values Programme (CERV) of the European Commission, the final months of 2021 were dedicated to the implementation of the ongoing projects, namely the Erasmus+ co-funded project CITIZED, the Erasmus+ project Peace Games and the Horizon 2020 project CHILD-UP.

For what concerns the project CITIZED - Policy implementation support and teacher empowerment for CITIZENSHIP Education, the partnership met online to discuss the state-of-the-art of the different activities. In particular, partners mainly focused on the development of a framework of competences for teachers related to the implementation of citizenship education in Europe, as well as on the creation of a whole school approach support toolkit.

The work continued on the Erasmus+ project Peace Games, with the partnership meeting online to carry on with the foreseen creation of the 'Peace games catalogue', aimed at presenting to the schools the selected games and, consequently, starting the piloting period, envisaged for the beginning of 2022. The consortium was originally supposed to meet in Graz (Austria), the seat of the FH Joanneum University of Applied Sciences, but, due to the Covid-19 situation and the lockdown imposed by the Austrian government, the on-site meeting was postponed.

As far as the CHILD-UP project is concerned, after the 6-month extension granted by the EU Commission in light of the Covid-19-related delays in the research work, the Institute contributed to the reorganisation and renewal of the project stakeholders' networks created at the local, national and international levels in the early implementation phase of the project. The partnership was indeed gathered online in mid-October for a general meeting, during which the Institute coordinated the sessions dedicated to communication, dissemination and impact, as well as the ones involving the International Stakeholders Committee of the project. Further to this general activity, the Institute coordinated the work on the publication of articles and

info material focused on the project, among which the interview to Professor Claudio Baraldi, project coordinator, to be published in January 2022 on the Open Access Government review following the editorial from EU Commissioner Ylva Johansson – Home Affairs Commissioner. Last but not least, the Institute promoted the creation of a Final Conference Committee, involving the three partner institutions (IHL, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia and University of Liege) who will act as focal points for the organisation of the project final conference in Brussels (Belgium), to better coordinate the partnership's organisational effort. The working group gathered four times starting from September 2021.

In December, two of the project proposals that the Institute contributed to conceiving and drafting were approved by the Italian Erasmus+ agency INDIRE. The first successful proposal is the Erasmus+ project "PERFECT - Perform and share local histories", supported by the Institute in collaboration with 9 other EU-based partners. This project will be coordinated by the High School "G. Lucatelli" (Tolentino, Italy). In addition to the Institute and the "G. Lucatelli" high school, the partnership is composed of four further schools (based in Italy, Romania, Austria and Malta) and different non-school partners such as Innovate4Future (Romania), the Stichting International Parents Alliance (The Netherlands), the Organising Bureau of European School Student Unions - OBESSU (based in Belgium) and FREREF (France). The project aims at contributing to the innovation and quality of secondary education by developing and testing a teaching/learning strategy based on collaborative cultural production and intercultural exchange also through a meaningful, stimulating and interactive use of digital technology.

The second approved project proposal is "LaS - Arguing at School. Psychopedagogical Methods to help children (2-18) learn from arguing", coordinated by the Psycho-Pedagogical Centre for Peace and Conflict Management - CPP (Piacenza, Italy). Other than the Institute and the CPP, the partnership will include FREREF, the Fondazione Intro (Italy), three schools based in Malta, Romania and Croatia, Innovate4Future (Romania), the Relationships are Forever Foundation (Malta) and the Centre for Peace, Non-violence and Human rights (Croatia). The main objective of the project will be to inaugurate a

transnational debate on the theme of quarrels and conflicts between peers (children and teenagers aged 2-18 years old), in the context of their life experience at school.

CITIZED Dissemination Activities



In addition to this, on October 21-22, 2021, the CITIZED consortium organised the international workshop “The challenges of Citizenship Education in Europe”. The Conference was structured in a hybrid format: the meeting took place on-site, at the Institute, and was broadcasted online through the Zoom platform. In the opening session of the Conference, several eminent speakers presented their views on the topic, such as Professor Suzy Halimi, French National Commission for UNESCO, and Mr Niccolò Milanese, Networking European Citizenship Education (NECE), who delivered two keynote speeches. Following the opening, the members of the CITIZED partnership presented the project’s first results to the audience, then concluding the morning session with an Ideas Forum on “Towards new citizenship education initiatives for Europe”, where different stakeholders expressed their views. In the forum participants had the opportunity to hear the perspective of Susanne Zels, Values Unite; Brikena Xhomaqi, European Lifelong Learning Platform (LLL); Eugenie Khatschatrian, European Association of History Educators (EuroClio); Tatevik Hakobyan, Eastern European Network for Citizenship Education (EENCE); Andrei Frank, SOLIDAR; Diana Saccardo, Italian Ministry of Education, Education Policy Advisors Network (EPAN); David Degabriele, Maltese Ministry for Education (MFED); Caridad Alarcón Sánchez, Organising Bureau of European School Student Unions (OBESSU); Alberto Melloni, Fondazione per le Scienze

Religiose (FSCIRE), Chief Scientific Advisor to the European Commission.

During the afternoon of the 21st of October, an on-site group session on the challenges identified throughout the project took place. On the morning of the 22nd, a group work session took place online to work on the results of the previous afternoon. The event intended to bring together policymakers, researchers, and education professionals from different European countries, aiming at sharing and discussing the first results of the research conducted within CITIZED, as well as its expected future developments. The workshop was also included in the calendar of activities of the international Education Inspiring Peace Laboratory (EIP Lab). The conference represented the 4th annual event organised at the EIP Lab, a spin-off of the Erasmus+ funded project UPPER.

The following week, on October 29th, in the framework of the NECE Conference, the CITIZED partnership organised and coordinated the workshop “Teaching Citizenship Education? The challenges of competences, assessment renewal and policy implementation”. The workshop investigated some of the challenges of Citizenship Education, with a particular focus on missing teachers’ competences. The workshop constituted an opportunity to share opinions, inputs and practices in the field of CE. During the workshop, Mr Andrea Lapegna from the Lifelong Learning Platform and Mr Euan Mackie, educational coach and peace education expert delivered two keynote speeches. In the second part of the workshop, two group thematic sessions took place: *Teachers’ Training for CE* and *Assessing students’ learning outcomes*.



Calendar of Courses 2022

Military Department

Residential Courses

Competition on LOAC

20th Competition on IHL for Military Academies (English) 21 - 25 March

Foundation Level

181st International Military Course on LOAC (Arabic) 14 - 25 February
 182nd Cours Militaire International sur le DIH (French) 4 - 15 April, Salon de Provence
 183rd International Military Course on LOAC (English) 25 April - 6 May
 184th Curso Militar Internacional sobre el DIH (Spanish, Portuguese) 12 - 23 September
 185th International Military Course on LOAC (English, Chinese, Russian) 7 - 18 November

Advanced Level

45th Advanced Course on IHL (English) 16 - 20 May
 46th Advanced Course on IHL (French) 16 - 20 May

Specialised Courses on IHL

G5 Sahel Course (French) TBD
 Detention and Captured Personnel (CPERS) (English) 13 - 17 June
 Peace Support Operations (PSO) (English) 20 - 24 June
 Targeting course (English) 26 - 30 September
 Rules of Engagement (ROE) (English) 3 - 7 October
 Naval Operations and the Law (English) 17 - 21 October
 57th Course for Directors of courses and Trainers in IHL (Arabic) 23 - 27 May
 58th Course for Directors of courses and Trainers in IHL (Spanish) 27 Sept - 1 October
 59th Course for Directors of courses and Trainers in IHL (English) 5 - 9 December
 60th Course for Directors of courses and Trainers in IHL (French) 5 - 9 December

Online Courses

2nd IHL in Depth (French) 7 January - 21 February
 3rd Legal Delivery of Effects (English) TBD
 3rd Law at the Operational Level (English) 11 January - 17 February
 1st Law at the Operational Level (French) 6 May - 10 June



Actividades 2022

Proyectos Especiales y Actividades de Formación para Latinoamérica

Actividades en línea

Workshop "La compleja actualidad latinoamericana: aportes para una evolución positiva"	14 de marzo - 1 de abril
Curso "Capacitación de la fuerza pública en democracia"	22 de abril - 6 de mayo
Taller "Capacitación en mediación para la paz"	13 de mayo - 10 de junio
Webinar "Seguridad y vida democrática: desafío para Latinoamérica"	27 de mayo
Taller "Capacitación de formadores para la vida democrática"	17 de junio - 15 de julio
Curso Especial "Operaciones Navales de Vigilancia en el Mar"	22 de julio - 2 de septiembre
Curso Especial "Acción y Derecho en Emergencias Humanitarias"	14 de octubre - 11 de noviembre
Taller "Capacitación en Gestión de situaciones de violencia con enfoque de género"	fecha a definir
Taller "Capacitación en Derecho Internacional de los Conflictos Armados"	fecha a definir
Webinar "Gestión de situaciones de violencia con enfoque de género"	fecha a definir

Latinoamérica conforma un amplio territorio que se extiende desde el río Bravo hasta los confines australes de América, en el que fluyen exuberantes los dones de la naturaleza, pero que concomitantemente constituye el lugar más violento del planeta. Campean en algunos de sus ámbitos acciones de violencia de distinta naturaleza y magnitud, así como tragedias migratorias, todo ello impulsado por las desigualdades sociales, las carencias económicas y otros graves problemas estructurales.

No obstante, es encomiable la sed y compromiso de sus pueblos y de muchas de sus instituciones, públicas y privadas, por la efectiva aplicación de las normas internacionales que respaldan en toda situación la dignidad de la persona humana, la vigencia del Estado de derecho y la paz con justicia social.

Todo ello ha impuesto la necesidad de reservar a este espacio geográfico y cultural, especiales actividades académicas dirigidas a auditorios mayoritariamente latinoamericanos o referidas a cuestiones que, en el contexto de las temáticas del Instituto, pudieran resultarle de mayor especificidad.

La especialidad de dichas actividades se concreta en la adopción a su respecto de una mecánica educacional particular que, a diferencia de los cursos de enseñanza habituales, prioriza la coparticipación, el aprendizaje recíproco y la retroalimentación: el "taller de capacitación". Su característica primordial consiste en lograr la transferencia interactiva de conocimientos y en la provisión de técnicas que posibiliten su eficaz y eficiente puesta en acto. Ello así, sobre la base de considerar que **ninguno lo sabe todo, sino que todos sabemos algo y juntos sabremos mucho.**

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CALENDAR ONLINE COURSES 2022

Department of International Refugee Law and Migration Law



International Institute of Humanitarian Law
Institut International de Droit Humanitaire
International Institute of Humanitarian Law
Institut International de Droit Humanitaire

INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE LAW

COURSE	LANGUAGE	DATES & TIMES
15th Online Course on International Refugee Law	English	24 Jan - 18 Feb / 9 - 11 am
16th Online Course on International Refugee Law for Postgraduate Students	English	21 Feb - 25 Feb / 15 - 19 am, 2 - 4 pm
17th Online Course on International Refugee Law	Arabic	28 Feb - 23 Mar / 9 - 11 am
18th Online Course on International Refugee Law	Swedish	4 Apr - 29 Apr / 5 - 7 pm
19th Online Course on International Refugee Law	French	2 May - 27 May / 11 am - 1 pm
20th Online Course on International Refugee Law	English	2 Mar - 27 Mar / 3 - 4 pm
21st Online Course on International Refugee Law	Russian	4 Jun - 2 Jul / 11 am - 1 pm
22nd Online Course on International Refugee Law	English	4 Jul - 29 Jul / 3 - 5 pm
23rd Online Course on International Refugee Law	French	29 Aug - 23 Sep / 2 - 4 pm
24th Online Course on International Refugee Law	English	23 Nov - 18 Dec / 1 - 3 pm

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION LAW

COURSE	LANGUAGE	DATES & TIMES
7th Online Course on International Migration Law	English	28 Feb - 23 Mar / 11 am - 1 pm
8th Online Course on International Migration Law	French	26 Feb - 23 Mar / 3 - 5 pm
9th Online Course on International Migration Law	English	24 Oct - 18 Nov / 11 am - 1 pm
10th Online Course on International Migration Law	Swedish	24 Oct - 18 Nov / 5 - 7 pm

THEMATIC COURSE

COURSE	LANGUAGE	DATES & TIMES
2nd Thematic Course: Climate Change and Forced Displacement	English	3 Oct - 21 Oct / 1 - 3 pm

INTERNAL DISPLACEMENT

COURSE	LANGUAGE	DATES & TIMES
7th Online Course on Internal Displacement	English	31 Jun - 25 Feb / 3 - 5 am
8th Online Course on Internal Displacement	French	31 Jan - 25 Feb / 11 am - 1 pm
9th Online Course on Internal Displacement	Swedish	29 Aug - 23 Sep / 5 - 7 pm
10th Online Course on Internal Displacement	English	29 Aug - 23 Sep / 11 am - 1 pm
11th Online Course on Internal Displacement	Spanish	21 Nov - 18 Dec / 5 - 7 pm

STATELESSNESS

COURSE	LANGUAGE	DATES & TIMES
3rd Online Course on Stateless Persons	English	4 Apr - 29 Apr / 1 - 3 pm
4th Online Course on Stateless Persons	Arabic	9 Jun - 1 Jul / 9 - 11 am

ADVOCACY FOR PROTECTION

COURSE	LANGUAGE	DATES & TIMES
2nd Online Course on Advocacy for Protection	English	13 Jun - 1 Jul / 1 - 3 pm
2nd Online Course on Refugee Law for Journalists and Media	English	7 Nov - 25 Nov / 9 am - 11 am

TEACHING REFUGEE LAW

COURSE	LANGUAGE	DATES & TIMES
5th Online Course on Teaching Refugee Law	English	4 Apr - 29 Apr / 9 - 11 am
6th Online Course on Teaching Refugee Law	English	28 Sep - 21 Oct / 3 - 7 am

Each online course consists of two to three live or self-paced sessions per week as detailed in the course's program. All times provided are based on the Rome time zone (CET).
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