



International Institute of Humanitarian Law  
Institut International de Droit Humanitaire  
Istituto Internazionale di Diritto Umanitario

in co-operation with the



ICRC

*44<sup>th</sup> ROUND TABLE ON CURRENT ISSUES  
OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW*

*“Pandemics, armed conflict, and international  
humanitarian law”*

*ONLINE SANREMO ROUND TABLE  
6– 8– 13– 15 September 2021*

DRAFT PROGRAMME

(September 2021)

*With the support of*



## ***OPENING SESSION***

***6 September, 15:00 CEST***

### **Introduction**

*Edoardo Greppi, President, International Institute of Humanitarian Law (IIHL)*

*Helen Durham, Director of International Law and Policy, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)*

### **Key-note messages**

*Alberto Biancheri, Mayor of Sanremo*

*Benedetto Della Vedova, Undersecretary of State, Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs*

*Esperanza Martinez, Head of Covid-19 Crisis Team, ICRC (Video Message)*

*Mike Ryan, Executive Director, World Health Organization (Video Message)*

### **Introductory Remarks**

*“The pandemic and IHL before the Institut de Droit International”*

*Fausto Pocar, Honorary President, IIHL*

## **Legal and Operational challenges arising in Armed Conflict in the times of Pandemic**

*Chair: Edoardo Greppi, President, IIHL*

### **Speakers:**

- *Dennis Gyllensporre, Lieutenant General, Force Commander, MINUSMA*
- *Cordula Droege, Chief Legal Officer, ICRC*

## ***SESSION 2***

***8 September, 15:00-16:00 CEST***

### ***THE PROVISION OF MEDICAL CARE IN TIMES OF ARMED CONFLICT***

International humanitarian law (IHL) – also called the “law of war” or the “law of armed conflict” – sets out detailed rules on the provision of health care during armed conflict. IHL also provides a robust framework to respect and to protect medical personnel and units – be they military or civilian.

This panel shall discuss the legal framework for the provision of health care in times of armed conflict and the legal and operational challenges that the COVID-19 pandemic has posed in practice. It will further explore concrete ways to operationalize the protection of health care by parties to armed conflicts and address new risk to health-care providers stemming from mis- and disinformation.

Chair: *Keith Eble, Brigadier, UK Army, Head of Operational Law, Army HQ*

- **Legal and operational challenges for the provision of health care during armed conflict and pandemics**  
*Jean-Emmanuel Perrin, Captain, French Navy, Deputy Director, Military Department, IIHL; former Senior Legal Adviser to Operation Barkhane*
- **Operationalizing the protection of health care: ICRC Guidelines for Military on Protection of Healthcare**  
*Mohammad Sumon Reza, Brigadier General, Bangladesh Army*
- **Tackling online misinformation, disinformation against health-care providers in a pandemic.**  
*Sandrine Tiller, Strategic Adviser, Médecins Sans Frontières*

### **SESSION 3**

**13 September, 15:00-16:00 CEST**

***THE ROLE AND CHALLENGES OF HUMANITARIAN ACTORS IN PROVIDING AID AND ASSISTANCE TO POPULATIONS AFFECTED BY ARMED CONFLICT AND PANDEMICS***

Populations in armed conflicts – weakened by years of fighting, destruction, erosion of basic services, and displacement – are particularly vulnerable to the spread of infectious diseases, such as COVID-19. Many of them depend on humanitarian relief for their survival, including displaced persons, detainees, and populations under siege or cut off from basic services. Yet, as States took measures to contain the spread of Covid-19, such as restrictions on international travel, on freedom of movement of humanitarian workers, or on transport of medicines and other goods, humanitarian operations were often hampered, leaving some populations without support. Finding a balance between the legitimate right (and duty) of States to protect public health, and the need for humanitarian relief and access by impartial humanitarian organizations has been a challenge that requires further dialogue.

This panel shall present first-hand testimony of the challenges humanitarian organizations have faced during the pandemic, revisit the existing legal framework for humanitarian assistance in times of armed conflict, and examine the challenges pose by counter-terrorism measures.

Chair: *Marja Lehto, Ambassador, Finland; Member of the Council of the Institute*

- **The delivery of humanitarian relief for displaced populations in times of armed conflict and pandemics**  
*Nancy Polutan-Tenlieres, Policy and Standard Setting Lead, Global Protection Cluster*
- **Humanitarian relief operations for populations affected by armed conflict and pandemics: The commonalities and differences between international humanitarian law and international disaster law**

*Giulio Bartolini, Professor of International Law, University of Rome*

- **Balancing public health and public security: operational, legal, and policy challenges posed by counter-terrorism measures**

*Naz Modirzadeh, Founding Director at the Harvard Law School Program on International Law and Armed Conflict*

#### **SESSION 4**

**15 September, 15:00-16:15 CEST**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>THE PROTECTION OF PERSONS LIVING IN AREAS BEYOND STATE CONTROL AND THE ROLE OF NON-STATE ARMED GROUPS IN ADDRESSING THE PANDEMIC</b></p>
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Millions of persons live under the exclusive control of non-State armed groups, and many more in areas affected by non-international armed conflict. Since the outbreak of the pandemic, non-State armed groups have taken different approaches to addressing the pandemic: while some have interpreted the pandemic as divine punishment that would primarily affect non-believers or used it as a tactical opportunity to attack adversaries weakened by disease, others have taken a variety of ‘public-health’ measures to curb the spread of the virus. Going forward, a key challenge for non-State armed groups, States, and the international community will be to ensure that everyone, including people living under the control of non-State armed groups, will have access to vaccinations.

This panel shall analyse the variety of measures that non-State armed groups have taken to curb the pandemic, recall how international law – in particular international humanitarian law – applies to their conduct, and examine what the main legal and operational challenges will be for an effective vaccination roll-out in areas beyond State control.

*Chair: Camille Faure, Deputy Director, Department of Legal Affairs, Ministry of Armed Forces, France*

- **The humanitarian impact of COVID-19 measures adopted and enforced by non-State armed groups**

*Sandra Krähenmann, Thematic Legal Adviser, Geneva Call*

- **The adoption and enforcement of COVID-19 measures by NSAGs: what legal framework applies?**

*Tilman Rodenhäuser, Legal Adviser, ICRC*

- **Ensuring vaccinations in territories under the control of non-State armed groups**

*Nathalie Weizmann, Senior Legal Officer, UNOCHA*

#### **Closing Remarks**

*Edoardo Greppi, President, International Institute of Humanitarian Law (IIHL)*

*Helen Durham, Director of International Law and Policy, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)*